

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for gain control in a digital subscriber line system comprising an analog front end with a plurality of interleaved gain and filter stages, comprising the sequential acts of:

selecting an order for said gain stages to be considered;

5 initializing each of said plurality of gain stages to respective minimal gain setting,

wherein each gain stage has a plurality of incremental gain settings; and

for a first iteration of each gain stage in said selected order:

increasing a corresponding gain setting by one increment;

determining a current peak average of a plurality of data frames received by said

10 analog front end for a current gain setting; and

if said current peak average is greater than a peak target, reduce said gain setting by one increment and proceed to a next gain stage in said selected gain stage order;

otherwise increase said gain setting by one increment and return to said act of determining a current peak average.

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2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said selecting an order for said gain stages to be

considered further comprises:

determining a loop type in said subscribers line system; and

selecting a gain stage order corresponding to said loop type.

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3. The method of Claim 1 further including resetting a gain stage counter to begin with a first gain stage in said selected.
4. The method of Claim 1 further including waiting a time period for determining 5 said current peak average following a change in a gain setting.
5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said determining a current peak average comprises:
 - determining a maximum peak for said plurality of data frames; and
 - 10 applying a medium operator to said determined maximum peak for providing said peak average.
6. The method of Claim 1 further including a second iteration of each gain stage in said selected order comprising the sequential acts of:
 - 15 increasing said maximum gain setting; and
 - repeating said first iteration of each gain stage.

7. The method of Claim 6, wherein said selecting an order further comprises:
determining a loop type in said subscribers line system; and
selecting a gain stage order corresponding to said loop type.

5 8. The method of Claim 1 further including a plurality of subsequent iterations each
comprising:
increasing said maximum gain setting; and
repeating said first iteration of each gain stage.

10 9. The method of Claim 6 further including waiting a time period for determining
said current peak average following a change in a gain setting.

15 10. The method of Claim 6, wherein said determining a current peak average
comprises:
determining a maximum peak for said plurality of data frames; and
applying a medium operator to said determined maximum peak for providing said peak
average.

11. A method for selecting a gain distribution for a plurality of interleaved programmable gain amplifiers of an analog front end in a digital subscriber line system, comprising:

5 selecting a sequential order for which programmable gain amplifiers settings are determined;

initiating each of said programmable gain amplifier settings to a lowest setting, wherein each said programmable gain amplifier has a plurality of incremental gain settings which includes a maximum setting; and

10 for a first iteration beginning with a first of said selected sequential order and repeating for each programmable gain amplifier:

selecting a highest incremental gain setting which provides a nonsaturated signal condition.

15 12. The method of Claim 11, wherein said signal condition is determined by a peak average for a plurality of data frames received by said analog front end.

13. The method of Claim 11, wherein said selecting a sequential order further comprises:

20 determining a loop type in said digital subscriber line system; and

selecting a predetermined sequential order corresponding to said loop type.

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14. The method of Claim 11 further including a second iteration beginning with a first of said selected sequential order and repeating for each programmable amplifier: increasing said maximum setting by at least one incremental setting; and selecting a highest incremental gain setting which provides a nonsaturated signal condition.

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15. The method of Claim 14, wherein said signal condition is determined by a peak average for a plurality of data framing received by said analog front end.

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16. The method of Claim 14, wherein said selecting a sequential order further comprises: determining a loop type in said digital subscriber line system; and selecting a predetermined sequential order corresponding to said loop type.

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17. The method of Claim 11 further including a plurality of subsequent iterations each comprising: increasing said maximum setting by at least one incremental setting; and repeating said first iteration.

18. An apparatus for selecting a gain distribution in a subscriber line system, comprising:
an analog front end having a plurality of serially coupled gain stages and adapted to receive a data signal;
5 an analog-to-digital converter adapted to receive a data signal from said analog front end;
and
a processor coupled to said analog-to-digital converter and adapted to select a gain setting of each of said gain stages in a predetermined order, said processor further adapted to execute instructions for selecting a highest incremental gain setting which provides a nonsaturated signal condition.
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15 19. The apparatus of Claim 18, wherein said gain stages comprise programmable gain amplifiers.
20. The apparatus of Claim 18, wherein said processor comprises a digital signal processor.